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Department of the Interior

OFFICE OF GEOGRAPHER

Ottawa, SEP 13 1905

DEAR SIR,

I wish to obtain information respecting the derivation of the place-names of Canada—of the names of the villages, towns, cities and of the natural features, such as rivers, lakes, capes, bays, mountains, etc.—and shall be much obliged if you will give me any information that you may possess or can procure, respecting the below-mentioned name and also respecting the names of any other features in the vicinity of your residence concerning which you have knowledge.

In many localities, the older generation is passing, or has passed away, and unless steps are taken to collect this information, it will, in many instances, be too late. In most communities there are persons who take an interest in things of this nature or that have been connected with the early settlement of the locality. If there are any such in your neighbourhood, will you kindly submit this to them.

Below I have indicated the lines along which I desire information and also the commoner derivatives of place-names in Canada :—

(1.) Whether named after a village, town, or city, or natural feature in any other province or country ; if so, the name of province or country in which the original locality is situated.

(2.) Whether named after a person ; if so, the person's name, occupation, spelling of name as rendered by the person and any details of interest respecting him (or her) such as (a) Whether alive or, if dead, approximate year of death ; (b) Whether at any time a resident of the locality and, if so, whether still living there.

(3.) Whether named after a natural feature ; if so, any details respecting the origin of the name as applied to the feature and the geographical position of the latter.

(4.) Whether the town, village or city ever had any other name or names ; if so, at what dates, approximately, and the origin of these obsolete names.

Any information bearing on the above will be deemed a courtesy.

Yours truly,

JAMES WHITE,
Geographer.

Kindly write your reply on the attached sheet.

To ensure free transmission of your reply I enclose herewith an addressed envelope which will come free of postage.

Causes ✓ *Ans'd* *See over*
Guysborough Co.

Auriferous savatona

Sept 23, 1905.

Just to note say.

In answer to your queries in regard to Canso - permit me to say: That in Mr. Raud's First Reading Book in the Micmac Language there are a number of derivations of place names - and among them Canso is given, as:

Camsook = opposite a high bluff^s
"Little Canso = Carnpogook - "Little Camsook".

This latter is now Canso. The name was at one time Cape Canso, to distinguish it from the Strait of Canso; of tentacles "Little Canso", finally it has been settled that it is plain "Canso".

3 Canseau - the French spelling has also been used in my time.

Mr. E. Whitman Esq., Canso, has referred your letter of enquiry to me, and I am happy in being able to answer it.

If you need to know about other Micmac names - I can probably throw light upon them, as I have Dr. Raud's explanation concerning a number of them.

I have the honor to be,
Yours obediently D. Steele Esq.